

# RANI DURGA VATI VISHWA VIDYALAYA, JABALPUR



## ***SCHEME & NEW SYLLABUS PRESCRIBED FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF LAW***

### ***LL.B. SEMESTER-I***

**(With Effect from Session 2024-25 Onwards)**

<b>Paper. No.</b>	<b>Subject</b>	<b>CCE</b>	<b>Theory</b>	<b>Total Marks</b>
I	Law of Contract-I (Indian Contract Act, 1872 Ss. 1-75 & Sale of Goods Act, 1930)	20	80	100
II	Constitutional Law of India-I (Art.1 - 244A)	20	80	100
III	Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita 2023 –I (Ss. 1–188)	20	80	100
IV	Environmental Laws of India	20	80	100
V	Human Rights Law	20	80	100
VI	General Legal English	20	80	100

**Note:**

- i) The above syllabus will include all recent Amendments and the study of important updated relevant cases decided by the judiciary.

उपरोक्त पाठ्यक्रम में अभी तक हुए सभी संशोधन और न्यायपालिका द्वारा दिए गये महत्वपूर्ण प्रासंगिक निर्णयों का अध्ययन शामिल होगा।

- ii) Attempt Total Five (05) Questions. Four (04) Questions from Section - A & One (01) Question from Section - B is compulsory. If All Five Questions are attempted from Section- A the only First Four Questions will be evaluating.

कुल पांच (05) करना है। खंड - A से चार (04) प्रश्न & खंड - B से एक (01) प्रश्न करना अनिवार्य है। यदि सभी पांच प्रश्न

खंड - A से किये जाएंगे तो प्रारंभिक चार प्रश्नों का ही मूल्यांकन किया जायेगा।

- iii) Minimum Passing Percentage of Aggregate Marks – 48%

Minimum CCE Passing Marks – 08

Minimum Theory Passing Marks - 29

## LL.B. SEMESTER-I

### PAPER-I LAW OF CONTRACT –I & SALE OF GOODS ACT, 1930

Max Marks -80

Min. Marks – 29

#### COURSE OUTCOME

By the end of the course, the students will be able to:

- To understand the basic concepts of law of contract.
- Identify the relevant legal issues that arise on a given set of facts in the area of law of contract.
- Distinguish amongst the various process involved in law of contract.
- Evaluate different remedies available for breach of Contract.
- To understand the basic concepts of Sale of Goods Act.

#### Prescribed Legislations:-

The Indian Contract Act- 1872 (Section 1 to 75)

The Sale of Goods Act, 1930

The syllabus of this subject is as under:-

#### Section -A

#### INDIAN CONTRACT ACT, 1872

1. Formation of contract-proposal and acceptance (Ss. 1 to 10)
2. Capacity to contract (Ss. 11 to 12)
3. Free consent (Ss. 13 to 22)
4. Lawful consideration and object (Ss. 23 to 25)
5. Void agreements (Ss. 26 to 30)
6. Contingent contract (Ss. 31 to 36)
7. Performance of contract and discharge of contract (Ss. 37 to 67)
8. Quasi-contracts (Ss. 68 to 72)
9. Breach of contracts and damages (Ss. 73 to 75)
10. E-contracts -nature and scope. Formation of E- contracts
11. The Information and Technology Act, 2000( Ss 3 to 5 & 10 to 17 )

#### SALE OF GOODS ACT, 1930

1. Formation of the contract of sale (Ss. 4 to 10)
2. Conditions and warranties (Ss. 11 to 18)
3. Transfer of property (Ss. 19 to 26)
4. Transfer of title (Ss. 27 to 30)
5. Performance of the contract (Ss. 31 to 44)
6. Right of unpaid seller/against goods (Ss. 45 to 54)
7. Suits for the breach of the contract (Ss. 55 to 63)
8. Auction sale (S.64)

#### Section -B

#### LEADING CASES:

1. Carlill Vs Carbolic Smoke Ball Co. (1893) (i) Q.B. 256.
2. Lalman Shukla Vs. GauriDatt (1913) XL ALJR 489 (All.) 15
3. Mohri Bibi Vs. Dharamodas Ghosh, (1930) ILR 30 Cal 539 (PC).
4. Satya Brata Ghosh Vs. Mugneeram Bangur and Co. AI 1954 SC 44.

5. Ganga Saran Vs. Firm Ram Charan, Ram Gopal, AIR 1952 SC 9
6. MTNL Vs. Tata Communication Ltd (2019) 9 SCC 341
7. Timex international Fze Ltd Dubai vs. Vedanta Aluminium Ltd.(2020) 3 SCC1.
8. Vidya Drolia Vs. Durga Trading Corpn (2021) 2 SCC 1

**BOOK RECOMMENDED**

- |                 |   |  |
|-----------------|---|--|
| 1. Mulla        | : | Indian Contract Act (Students Edition) |
| 2. P.R. Desai   | : | Principles of Contract                 |
| 3. Avatar Singh | : | Law of Contract                        |
| 4. Kapoor       | : | Samvidavidhi                           |
| 5. Mulla        | : | Indian Sale of Goods Act 1930          |

**Note**

Attempt Total Five (05) Questions. Four (04) Questions from Section - A & One (01) Question from Section - B is compulsory. If All Five Questions are attempted from Section-A then only First Four Questions will be evaluating.

कुल पांच (05) करना है। खंड - A से चार (04) प्रश्न & खंड - B से एक (01) प्रश्न करना अनिवार्य है। यदि सभी पांच प्रश्न खंड - A से किये जाएंगे तो प्रारंभिक चार प्रश्नों का ही मूल्यांकन किया जायेगा।

## LL.B. SEMESTER-I

### PAPER-II

### CONSTITUTIONAL LAW OF INDIA-I

Max. Marks -80

Min. Marks – 29

#### COURSE OUTCOMES

By the end of the course, the students will be able to:

- Develop an understanding of the concept of the State in reference to the fundamental rights.
- Develop an understanding of interrelationship and difference between fundamental rights and directive principles of state policy.
- Gain a comprehensive knowledge of the basic features of the Constitution.
- Develop an ability to critically evaluate the status and importance of fundamental rights and can differentiate between human rights, legal rights and fundamental rights.

#### Constitution of India (Art.1 - 244A)

The syllabus of this subject is as under:-

#### Section –A

1. Making, Essentials and Nature of Indian Constitution.
2. Preamble
3. The Union and its territories (Art. 1to 4)
4. Citizenship, (Art. 5 to 11)
5. Fundamental Rights, (Art. 12 to 35)
6. Directive principles of State Policy, (Art. 36 to 51)
7. Fundamental Duties, (Art. 51A)
8. The Union (Art. 52 to 151)
9. The States (Art. 152 to 237)
10. The Union Territories (Art. 239 to 242)
11. The Panchayats (Art. 243,243A to 243 O)
12. The Municipalities (Art. 243P to 243ZG)
13. The Scheduled and Tribal Areas (Art. 244 to 244A)

#### Section -B

#### Leading Cases:

1. Chintaman Rao Vs. State of M.P. AIR 1951 SC 21.
2. Keshavnand Bharti Vs. State of Kerala AIR 1973 SC
3. Minerva Mills Ltd. Vs. Union of India, AIR 1980 SC 1789
4. Maneka Gandhi Vs. Union of India, AIR 1978 SC 597
5. Indira Gandhi Vs. Raj Narain) AIR 1975 SC 1590
6. ADM Jabalpur Vs. Shivkant Shukla AIR 1976 SC 1207
7. M. Nagaraj Vs. Union of India (2006) 8 SCC 212
8. Justice K.S. Puttaswamy & Ors. Vs. Union of India and Another (2017)10 SCC 1

#### BOOK RECOMMENDED

- |                       |   |                              |
|-----------------------|---|------------------------------|
| 1. V.N. Shukla        | : | Constitution of India.       |
| 2. J.N. Pandey        | : | Constitutional Law of India  |
| 3. M.P. Jain          | : | Constitutional Law of India. |
| 4. Prof. Mamta Rao    | : | Constitutional Law of India. |
| 5. MkW- ih-ds- f=ikBh | % | Hkkjr dk lafo/kku            |
| 6. ckosy              | % | Hkkjr dh laoS/kkfud fof/k    |

Note: - Attempt Total Five (05) Questions. Four (04) Questions from Section - A & One (01) Question from Section - B is compulsory. If All Five Questions are attempted from Section-A then only First Four Questions will be evaluating. नोट :- कुल पांच (05) करना है | खंड - A से चार (04) प्रश्न & खंड - B से एक (01) प्रश्न करना अनिवार्य है | यदि सभी पांच प्रश्न खंड - A से किये जाएंगे तो प्रारंभिक चार प्रश्नों का ही मूल्यांकन किया जायेगा |

**LL.B. SEMESTER-I**  
**REVISED**

**(As Applied from Ist July 2024 Onwards)**

**PAPER-III**

**BHARATIYA NYAYA SANHITA 2023 –I**

**Max. Marks -80**

**Min. Marks – 29**

**COURSE OUTCOME**

By the end of the course, the students will be able to:

- To understand the extent and operation of the Sanhita
- To interpret the concept of criminal liability
- To analyse inchoate crime and different offences affecting women and children
- To identify the various offences affecting human body
- To analyse the applicability of recent amendments in criminal law

**Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita 2023 –I (Ss. 1–188)**

The syllabus of this subject is as under:-

**SECTION – A**

1. Introduction to Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita,2023 and its Importance
2. Concept of Crime
3. Essentials and Stages of Crime
4. Preliminary (Definition, Applicability, General Explanations)
5. Of Punishments(S.4 to 13)
6. General Exceptions (S. 14 to 44)
7. Abetment, Criminal Conspiracy and Attempt (S. 45 to 62)
8. Offences against Woman and Child (S.63 to 99)
9. Offences Affecting the Human Body (S. 100 to 146)
10. Offences Against the State (147 to 158)
11. Offences Relating to the Army, Navy and Air force (S.159 to 168)
12. Offences Relating to Elections(S. 169 to 177)
13. Offences Relating to Coin, Currency Notes, Bank Notes and Government Stamps(S. 178 to 188)

## SECTION - B

### Leading Cases

1. Amjad Khan Vs. State of M.P. AIR 1952 SC 165
2. Kedar Nath Vs. State of Bihar AIR 1962 SC 955
3. Tukaram Vs. State of Maharashtra (1979)2SCC143
4. Rupam Deol Bajaj Vs. K.P.S Gill AIR 1996 SC 309
5. Nalini Vs. Tamilnadu AIR 1999 SC 2640
6. Sakshi Vs. Union of India MANU SC/0523/2004
7. Ajmal Mohammad Amir Kasab Vs. State of Maharashtra AIR 2011 SC 317
8. Vinod Dua Vs. Union of India MANU/SC/0363/2021:2021 SCC Online SC 414

### BOOK RECOMMENDED :

- |  |                                    |
|--|------------------------------------|
| 1. K.D. Gaur,                            | Criminal Law : Cases and Materials |
| 2. R.C. Nigam,                           | Law of Crimes in India             |
| 3. K. I. Vibhute (Rev.), P.S.A. Pillai's | Criminal Law (13th ed., 2017)      |
| 4. K.N. Chandrasekharan Pillai           | General Principles of Criminal Law |
| 5. EBC Publisher, Lucknow                | Bhartiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023       |
| 6. Taxmann's Handbook                    | New Criminal Law                   |

### Note

Attempt Total Five (05) Questions. Four (04) Questions from Section - A & One (01) Question from Section - B is compulsory. If All Five Questions are attempted from Section-A then only First Four Questions will be evaluating.

कुल पांच (05) करना है। खंड - A से चार (04) प्रश्न & खंड - B से एक (01) प्रश्न करना अनिवार्य है। यदि सभी पांच प्रश्न

खंड - A से किये जाएंगे तो प्रारंभिक चार प्रश्नों का ही मूल्यांकन किया जायेगा।

**PAPER-IV**

**LL.B. SEMESTER-I  
ENVIRONMENTAL LAWS OF INDIA**

**Max. Marks -80  
Min. Marks – 29**

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

By the end of the course, the students will be able to:

- Develop the understanding of the concept of environment and its relation to the Constitution.
- Acquire the ability to evaluate the role of law in conservation and management of natural resources and prevention of pollution.
- Acquire overview of the major environmental statutes.
- Critically analyse the ambit of statutory laws dealing with environmental protection.

**Prescribed Legislations:-**

1. The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974.
2. The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981.
3. Environment Protection Act, 1986.
4. The Wild life (Protection) Act, 1972.
5. The Biological Diversity Act, 2002.
6. The National Green Tribunal Act, 2010.

The syllabus of this subject is as under:-

**Section - A**

- (1) Nature and concept of Environment  
Constitutional perspective of Environmental protection  
Emerging principles - Precautionary Principle, Polluter Pay's principle  
Stockholm Declaration, 1972.
- (2) **The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974.**
  - i) Definitions (S.2)
  - ii) Constitution, Powers and Functions of the Central Board, State Boards and Joint Boards (Ss 3-18)
  - iii) Prevention and Control of Water Pollution (S. 19-33 A)
  - iv) Penalties and Procedure (S. 41-50)
- (3) **The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981.**
  - i) Definitions (S.2)
  - ii) Constitution, Powers and Functions of the Central Board and State Boards (Ss 3-18)
  - iii) Prevention and Control of Air Pollution, (Ss 19-31A)
- (4) **Environment (Protection) Act, 1986: Full Act. (Amended up to date)**
  - i) Definitions (S.2)
  - ii) General Powers of the Central Government (Ss.3-6)
  - iii) Prevention, Control and Abatement of Environmental Pollution (Ss.7-17)
- (5) **The Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972**
  - i) Definitions (S.2) – Animal, Animal article, Circus, Habitat, Hunting, Land, Reserve forest, Wildlife
  - ii) Authorities to be appointed or constituted under the Act. (Ss 3-8).
  - iii) Hunting of Wild Animals (Ss- 9-12)

- iv) Protection of Specified Plants (17A-17H)
- v) Sanctuaries, national parks game reserves and closed areas (S 18-38)
- vi) Central Zoo Authority and Recognition of Zoos ( 38A-38J )
- vii) Trade or Commerce in wild animal articles and trophies (Ss 39-49 C)
- viii) Prevention and detection of offences (Ss 50-58)

**(6) The Biological Diversity Act, 2002.**

- i) Definitions (S.2)
- ii) Constitution, Function and Power of National Biodiversity Authority (Ss.8-18)
- iii) Approval by the National Biodiversity Authority (Ss.19-21)
- iv) State Biodiversity Board (Ss.22-25)

**(7) The National Green Tribunal Act, 2010.**

- i) Definitions (S.2)
- ii) Establishment of the Tribunal (S.3-13)
- iii) Jurisdiction powers and procedure of the Tribunal (S.14-25)
- iv) Penalties (S.26-28)

**Section -B**

**LEADING CASES:**

1. Municipal Council Ratlam Vs. Vardhichand AIR 1980 SC 1622 .
2. M.C. Mehta Vs. Union in India. AIR 1988 SC. 1115.
3. Union Carbide Corporation vs. Union of India AIR 1988 SC 1531.
4. Rural Litigation and Entitlement Kendra, Dehradun Vs. State of U.P. AIR 1985 SC. 652.
5. Indian Counsel for Environment Legal Action Vs. Union of India, (1996) 5 SCC 281.
6. Animal Welfare of India Vs. A. Nagaraja and others 595(2014)7 SCC.
7. Samir Metha Vs. Union of India and others 7 MANU/GT/0104/2016.
8. Divya Pharmacy Vs. Union of India 2018 SCC ONLINE Utt.1035.

**BOOK RECOMMENDED:**

1. S. Jain etc. : Environmental laws in India (Lawyer's Home, Indore)
2. Agarwal (Ed.) : Legal Control of Environmental Pollution (N.M. Tripathi, Bombay)
3. Leelakrishnan, P. : The Environment Law in India (1999), Butterworth's India
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**Note**

Attempt Total Five (05) Questions. Four (04) Questions from Section - A & One (01) Question from Section - B is compulsory. If All Five Questions are attempted from Section-A then only First Four Questions will be evaluating.

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**PAPER-V**

**LL.B. SEMESTER-I  
HUMAN RIGHTS LAW**

**Max. Marks -80**

**Min. Marks – 29**

**COURSE OUTCOME**

By the end of the course, students will be able-

- To acquaint themselves about fundamental understanding, concept, historical and philosophical origin of human rights.
- To learn about enforcement mechanism of human rights available at national and international levels
- To understand the different issues, problems and challenges of human rights in contemporary world.
- To sensitise the students about human rights sufferings and identify the cases of human rights violation so that the students can be aware about the sources of remedies for justice.

The syllabus of this paper is as under:-

**Section -A**

**1. Historical development of the concept of human rights:**

1. Human rights in Indian tradition: ancient, medieval and modern
2. Human Rights in Western tradition
3. Concept of natural law
4. Human rights in legal tradition: International Law and National Law

**2. United Nations and Human Rights:**

1. Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948
2. Covenant on Political and Civil Rights, 1966
3. Covenant on Economics Social and Cultural Rights (1966)

**3. Role of Regional Organizations and Protection Agencies**

1. European Convention on Human Rights
2. American Convention on Human Rights
3. African Convention on Human Rights
4. International Commission of Human Rights
5. Human Rights Council

**4. Impact and Implementation of International Human Rights In India :**

1. Human Rights norms vis-a-vis Fundamental Rights in the Constitution.
2. Human Rights norms and Directive Principles of State Policy.
3. Legislative and administrative implementation of international human rights norms.

**5. Enforcement of Human Rights in India:**

1. Role of the Supreme Court and Statutory Commissions
2. The Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993 including role of National Commission for Human Rights

**Section -B**

**LEADING CASES:**

1. Olga Tellis Vs. Bombay Municipal Corporation AIR 1985 SC
2. M.C. Mehta vs. Union of India (Leakage of Oleum Gas) AIR 1987 SC 965
3. Nilabati Behera Vs. State of Orissa and Others AIR 1993 SC 1960
4. Vishaka Vs. State of Rajasthan AIR 1997 3101

5. Samantha Vs State of AP AIR 1997 SC 3297
6. Chairman Railway Board Vs. Chandrima Das AIR 2002 SC
7. Union of India Vs. National Federation of the Blind (2013)2 SCC 772
8. NALSA Vs. Union of India (2014)5 SCC 438

**BOOK RECOMMENDED:**

1. S.K. Awasti and R.P. Kataria : Law Relating to Human Rights (orient) New Delhi.
2. Nirmal C.J. (ed) : Human Rights in India (2000) Oxford
3. P.R. Gandhi : International Human Rights, (1999), Universal, Delhi
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**Note**

Attempt Total Five (05) Questions. Four (04) Questions from Section - A & One (01) Question from Section - B is compulsory. If All Five Questions are attempted from Section-A then only First Four Questions will be evaluating.

कुल पांच (05) करना है। खंड - A से चार (04) प्रश्न & खंड - B से एक (01) प्रश्न करना अनिवार्य है। यदि सभी पांच प्रश्न खंड - A से किये जाएंगे तो प्रारंभिक चार प्रश्नों का ही मूल्यांकन किया जायेगा।

**PAPER-VI**

**LL.B. SEMESTER-I  
GENERAL LEGAL ENGLISH**

**Max. Marks -80**

**Min. Marks – 29**

**Course Outcome**

By the end of the course, the students will be able:

- To participate actively in discussions, debates, & simulations.
- To give impromptu speeches and prepare presentations.
- To read, comprehend and summarize articles.
- To learn common legal vocabulary and collocations as well as key legal concepts.
- To receive extensive feedback on their oral and listening skills.

The syllabus of this subject is as under:-

1. Essay in English on any topic
2. Precis (Summary/ Abstract) Writing (in English)
3. Translation from English to Hindi.
4. Translation from Hindi to English.
5. Latin Maxims and words, meaning in Hindi and English.
6. Hindi meaning of words/collocation and legal phrases.
7. English meaning of words and legal phrases.
8. Written communication in English.  
(i.e. paragraph construction, indenting paragraphs, spacing and punctuations, expressing opinions, attitudes, apology and justification).
9. Fill up the blanks in English (legal phrases)
11. Fill up the blanks in Hindi (legal phrases)

**BOOK RECOMMENDED :**

1. Raymond Murphy : Essential English Grammar
2. K.P. Thakur: : Practical Guide to English Grammar(Hindi & English both)Bharti Bhavan Publication)
3. R.P. Sinha : How to translate into English
4. Saran Freeman : Written Communication in English"
5. Legal Glossary : Govt. of India Publication

**Note**

Attempt Total Five (05) Questions.

कुल पाँच (05) प्रश्न करना है।